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APPENDIX

NOTE.—Some recent information which has come to hand since the various chapters were sent to press is given hereunder in summarized form. For further or more detailed information, and for the latest available statistics, reference should be made to other publications issued by this Bureau, e.g., the *Monthly Review of Business Statistics*, the *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics*, the *Digest of Current Economic Statistics* and the various mimeographed statements issued on particular subjects.

CHAPTER II. PHYSIOGRAPHY

§ 2. Climate and Meteorology of Australia

Rainfall: Australian Capital Cities, p. 48.—Rainfall recorded in Australian capital cities during 1962 was as follows:—Perth, 28.75 ins.; Darwin, 63.82 ins.; Adelaide, 17.96 ins.; Brisbane, 41.39 ins.; Sydney, 44.90 ins.; Canberra, 28.91 ins.; Melbourne, 23.06 ins.; Hobart, 25.40 ins.

CHAPTER VI. MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY

§ 1. General

Factory Development, p. 184.—The following table gives a summary of operations in manufacturing industries during 1961–62.

FACTORIES: SUMMARY, 1961-62

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
Factories No.	23,629	17,300	5,824	5,519	4,418	1,760	58,450
Persons employed(a) . . .	461,087	377,745	101,637	99,094	51,033	30,070	1,120,666
Salaries and wages paid(b) £'000	487,553	384,433	93,345	99,531	46,420	30,720	1,142,002
Value of power, fuel, light, etc., used	93,910	49,529	16,066	15,322	10,368	6,570	191,765
„ materials used	1,223,666	907,804	305,003	212,561	135,085	71,267	2,855,386
„ production(c)	968,694	717,327	175,298	173,914	98,041	63,937	2,197,211
„ output	2,286,270	1,674,660	496,367	401,797	243,494	141,774	5,244,362
„ land and buildings . .	643,483	443,683	89,632	98,297	49,168	79,574	1,403,837
„ plant and machinery . .	670,635	467,887	137,251	126,503	61,716	60,795	1,524,787

(a) Average over whole year; includes working proprietors.

(b) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

(c) Value added in process of manufacture (i.e., value of output less value of materials and fuel used).

§ 8. Value of Production, etc.

Value of Production, p. 211.—The values of production (£'000) in Australia for the various classes of industry in 1961–62 were as follows:—

I., 61,237; II., 46,609; III., 182,172; IV., 887,023; V., 7,900; VI., 105,608; VII., 18,597; VIII., 126,175; IX., 297,730; X., 94,084; XI., 34,075; XII., 163,473; XIII., 34,287; XIV., 2,064; XV., 45,544; XVI., 90,633; Total, all classes, 2,197,211.

§ 10. Principal Factory Products, pp. 217-20

The following table provides an abbreviated list of commodities and the quantities produced in factories in Australia during 1961–62 and 1962–63 (preliminary figures). Figures for 1961–62 may include revisions of figures shown earlier in this Year Book.

**QUANTITY OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES PRODUCED IN FACTORIES:
AUSTRALIA**

Article	Unit of Quantity	1961-62	1962-63 p	Article	Unit of Quantity	1961-62	1962-63 p
Acid, sulphuric ..	'000 tons	1,136	1,249	Margarine—			
Beer ..	Mill. gals.	(a) 242	(a) 256	Table ..	'000 lb.	35,262	36,052
Biscuits ..	Mill. lb.	180.0	186.2	Other ..		65,066	67,827
Blankets ..	Thousands	1,689	1,851	Meat, canned(f) ..	Mill. lb.	124.4	93.9
Bricks, clay ..	Millions	992	1,055	Newsprint ..	" "	89.8	91.0
Cement, portland ..	'000 tons	2,809	2,946	Paints, ready mixed and enamels ..	'000 gals.	12,414	12,890
Cloth, woven, woollen (b) ..	Mill. sq. yds.	25.0	28.0	Preserves—			
Confectionery—				Fruit(g) ..	Mill. lb.	450.5	428.8
Chocolate ..	Mill. lb.	77.0	83.7	Vegetables ..	" "	103.5	129.5
Other ..	" "	97.6	98.7	Refrigerators, domestic ..	Thousands	209.4	204.8
Electricity ..	Mill. kWh.	26,275	29,220	Soap ..	'000 cwt.	1,176	1,201
Electric motors ..	Thousands	1,699.9	1,907.2	Socks and stockings—			
Engines, internal combustion(c) ..	Number	213,272	267,919	Men's and youths' ..	'000 doz. pr.	1,419	1,624
Fibrous plaster sheets	'000 sq. yds.	15,332	15,013	Women's ..	" "	3,052	3,625
Flour, wheat ..	'000 tons (2,000 lb.)	1,505	1,446	Children's and infants' ..	" "	902	896
Footwear (rubber)—				Stoves, cooking(h)—			
Boots, shoes and sandals ..	'000 prs.	25,995	26,433	Electric(i) ..	Thousands	72.1	101.8
Slippers ..	" "	9,827	10,445	Gas ..		68.2	68.5
Gas(d) ..	Mill. cub. ft.	51,905	51,040	Solid fuel ..	" "	28.7	26.9
Ice cream ..	'000 gals.	19,221	20,509	Sugar, refined(j) ..	'000 tons	553	565
Iron and steel(e)—				Sulphate of ammonia ..	" "	103.9	95.3
Pig iron ..	'000 tons	3,380	3,399	Superphosphate ..	" "	2,591	2,862
Steel ingots ..	" "	4,076	4,254	Tiles, roofing—			
Jams ..	Mill. lb.	98.4	90.7	Terracotta ..	Millions	50.0	51.1
Lacquers ..	'000 gals.	1,308	1,434	Cement ..	" "	53.2	60.6
Malt, barley and wheat ..	'000 bus.	10,358	10,488	Timber, sawn native(k) ..	Mill. sup. ft.	1,352	1,346
				Tobacco, cigars and cigarettes ..	Mill. lb.	55.9	56.8
				Wool, scoured ..	" "	149	163
				Wool tops ..	" "	46.0	48.4
				Yarn, woollen and worsted ..	" "	46.9	52.8

(a) Includes waste beer. (b) Includes mixture cloths predominantly wool. (c) Excludes motor car, motor cycle, truck, tractor, aeroplane and marine engines but includes diesel and semi-diesel. (d) Made in gas-works only. (e) Year ended 31st May. (f) Excludes canned rabbit and poultry. (g) Includes all types of preserved apples. (h) Domestic. (i) Excludes stovettes, cookers, etc. (j) Year ended 31st March. (k) Includes sawn sleepers.

CHAPTER IX. POPULATION

§ 3. Growth and Distribution of Population, § 4. Mean Population

Growth of Population, p. 306; Mean Population, p. 313.—Figures for the population at 30th June, 1963, and the mean population for the year ended 30th June, 1963, are as follows.

ESTIMATED POPULATION, 30th JUNE, 1963, AND MEAN POPULATION. YEAR ENDED 30th JUNE, 1963

(EXCLUDING FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINALS)

State or Territory	Estimated population at 30th June, 1963			Mean population year ended 30th June, 1963		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
New South Wales ..	2,034,734	2,013,864	4,048,598	2,015,028	2,000,435	4,015,463
Victoria ..	1,535,214	1,520,517	3,055,731	1,519,208	1,502,584	3,021,792
Queensland ..	796,170	770,048	1,566,218	790,321	760,983	1,551,304
South Australia ..	509,210	499,784	1,008,994	504,322	494,649	998,971
Western Australia ..	392,598	379,913	772,511	388,786	375,640	764,426
Tasmania ..	182,743	178,577	361,320	183,527	178,584	362,111
Northern Territory ..	17,351	12,073	29,424	16,459	11,145	27,604
Australian Capital Territory ..	38,446	35,007	73,453	36,263	32,954	69,217
Australia ..	5,506,466	5,409,783	10,916,249	5,453,914	5,356,974	10,810,888

CHAPTER XI. HOUSING AND BUILDING

§ 2. Building

New Houses, p. 417.—The number of new houses approved, commenced, completed and under construction in each State and Territory during 1962–63 was as follows.

NEW HOUSES: NUMBER, 1962-63

(INCLUDING OWNER-BUILT HOUSES)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Approved ..	27,392	21,819	9,544	9,975	6,393	2,471	396	1,684	79,674
Commenced ..	25,145	20,811	9,027	9,610	6,222	2,442	368	1,592	75,217
Completed ..	25,591	20,328	9,019	9,646	6,593	2,504	432	1,683	75,796
Under construction at 30th June, 1963 ..	10,988	12,063	2,747	4,563	2,879	1,594	239	1,062	36,135

Of the 75,796 new houses completed during 1962–63, 40,194 had outer walls of brick, brick veneer, concrete or stone, 19,212 of wood (weatherboard, etc.), 16,083 of fibro-cement and 307 of other materials.

New Flats, p. 420.—The following table shows the number of new flats approved, commenced, completed and under construction in each State and Territory during 1962–63.

NEW FLATS: NUMBER, 1962-63

(INDIVIDUAL LIVING UNITS)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Approved ..	7,308	4,203	811	801	1,073	173	27	246	14,642
Commenced ..	6,730	3,662	699	683	876	125	14	263	13,052
Completed ..	5,753	3,772	780	686	642	97	59	162	11,951
Under construction at 30th June, 1963 ..	4,815	2,132	330	328	613	134	19	124	8,495

Value of New Buildings, p. 423.—The values of all new buildings approved, commenced, completed and under construction in each State and Territory are shown in the following table for the year 1962–63.

NEW BUILDINGS: VALUE, 1962-63

(INCLUDING ESTIMATED VALUE OF OWNER-BUILT HOUSES)

(£'000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Approved ..	201,617	164,171	64,083	57,562	39,058	17,876	4,627	22,792	571,786
Commenced ..	216,409	158,241	62,326	55,858	40,959	17,306	4,123	20,310	575,532
Completed ..	206,393	166,784	56,347	60,560	43,214	17,064	4,436	19,062	573,860
Under construction at 30th June, 1963 ..	183,413	121,955	34,997	37,866	22,686	14,206	3,677	24,381	443,181

The value of new buildings completed in Australia during 1962–63, according to type of building, was as follows:—*Houses*—Brick, brick veneer, concrete and stone, £165,024,000; wood (weatherboard, etc.), £62,091,000; fibro-cement, £42,126,000; other, £1,034,000; total, £270,275,000; *Flats*—£34,833,000; *Other Buildings*—Hotels, hostels, etc., £18,534,000; shops, £24,556,000; factories, £57,911,000; offices, £35,898,000; other business premises, £22,526,000; educational, £42,777,000; religious, £8,452,000; health, £22,486,000; entertainment and recreation, £16,891,000; miscellaneous, £18,721,000; total other buildings, £268,752,000; grand total, new buildings, £573,860,000.

Persons Working on Jobs Carried out by Builders of New Buildings, p. 425.—The number of persons working on jobs *carried out by builders of new buildings* in Australia at 28th June, 1963, was as follows:—Carpenters, 49,376; bricklayers, 14,382; painters, 11,412; electricians, 6,897; plumbers, 11,536; builders' labourers, 19,958; other, 19,307; total, 132,868. Of this total, contractors actually working on jobs numbered 10,330, sub-contractors actually working on jobs, 22,394, and wage earners, 100,144.

CHAPTER XII. LABOUR, WAGES AND PRICES

RETAIL PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES

§ 4. Tabular Statements of Retail Price Index Numbers

Consumer Price Index, p. 450-2.—The following table shows Consumer Price Index numbers for June and September quarters, 1963, for each capital city and the six capital cities combined for each Group and all Groups combined.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS^(a)

(Base of each Index: Year 1952-53 = 100.0)

Period	Sydney	Melbourne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth	Hobart	Six Capital Cities ^(b)
FOOD							
June Quarter, 1963 ..	121.3	125.8	130.2	126.8	124.4	127.0	124.5
September Quarter, 1963	121.2	126.7	131.5	128.0	124.6	128.7	125.0
CLOTHING AND DRAPERY							
June Quarter, 1963 ..	112.0	114.6	117.0	112.1	112.4	114.8	113.4
September Quarter, 1963	112.3	114.9	117.4	112.4	112.6	115.0	113.7
HOUSING							
June Quarter, 1963 ..	155.9	162.7	144.5	156.0	152.6	170.3	156.8
September Quarter, 1963	157.4	163.7	145.1	156.5	153.3	170.7	157.9
HOUSEHOLD SUPPLIES AND EQUIPMENT							
June Quarter, 1963 ..	112.7	114.0	112.9	106.0	107.0	123.8	112.4
September Quarter, 1963	111.0	112.1	111.2	104.0	105.0	123.4	110.6
MISCELLANEOUS							
June Quarter, 1963 ..	129.8	130.1	134.4	121.7	126.1	127.2	129.2
September Quarter, 1963	130.0	130.7	135.2	122.2	126.2	127.3	129.7
ALL GROUPS							
June Quarter, 1963 ..	123.7	126.4	127.9	122.5	122.8	128.2	124.9
September Quarter, 1963	123.7	126.7	128.4	122.8	122.7	128.8	125.1

(a) The index numbers measure price movements in each city individually and for the weighted average of the six capitals. They do not measure differences in price levels as between cities.
(b) Weighted average.

WHOLESALE PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES

§ 2. Wholesale Price (Basic Materials and Foodstuffs) Index

Index Numbers, p. 456.—Index numbers for each group of commodities and for All Groups for the index of wholesale prices of basic materials and foodstuffs are shown below for the year 1962-63 and for the months April to September, 1963.

WHOLESALE PRICE (BASIC MATERIALS AND FOODSTUFFS) INDEX NUMBERS

(Base of each Index: Average of 3 years ended June, 1939 = 100)

Period	Basic Materials							Foodstuffs and Tobacco (a)	Basic Materials and Foodstuffs		
	Metals and Coal	Oils, Fats and Waxes	Textiles	Chemicals	Rubber and Hides	Building Materials	Total		Goods principally imported (b)	Goods principally home produced (a)	Total All Groups (a)
1962-63	388	209	432	317	262	439	336	342	272	368	340
1963—											
April	389	209	464	316	250	439	338	338	273	365	338
May..	387	209	464	316	246	439	337	343	272	369	340
June..	385	209	474	316	231	444	337	354	271	378	346
July..	385	209	468	316	227	449	338	359	271	382	349
Aug..	383	209	458	283	223	462	336	359	274	380	348
Sept.	383	207	461	283	213	462	335	359	274	379	348

(a) Excludes potatoes and onions. See para. 3 on p. 455. (b) Represents only such imported commodities as are included in the Wholesale Price Index and does not measure changes in the prices of all imports.

EXPORT PRICES AND PRICE INDEXES

§ 2. The Current Export Price Index

Index Numbers, p. 460.—Index numbers for each of the groups and "All Groups" for the year 1962-63 and for the months April to September, 1963, are shown in the table below.

EXPORT PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

(Base of each Index: Year 1959-60 = 100)

Period	Wool	Meats	Dairy Produce	Cereals	Dried and Canned Fruits	Sugar	Hides and Tallow	Metals and Coal	Gold	All Groups
1962-63..	104	p 101	88	107	p 90	p 107	72	89	100	p 101
1963—										
April	112	p 98	90	104	88	p 121	69	91	100	p 105
May ..	112	p 100	90	104	88	p 128	68	90	100	p 105
June ..	115	p 102	93	103	p 89	p 165	68	95	100	p 109
July ..	114	p 103	94	103	p 92	p 164	67	94	100	p 109
August	110	p 103	94	102	p 93	p 165	66	96	100	p 107
September	112	p 105	94	102	p 97	p 159	64	94	100	p 108

WAGES

§ 2. Rates of Wage and Hours of Work

Weekly Wage Rates, pp. 466 and 471.—The following table shows for each State and Australia the weighted average minimum weekly rates of wage payable, and the index numbers based thereon, for adult males and for adult females, at 31st March and 30th June, 1963.

WEEKLY WAGE RATES: ADULT MALES AND FEMALES

WEIGHTED AVERAGE MINIMUM WEEKLY RATES PAYABLE FOR A FULL WEEK'S WORK
(EXCLUDING OVERTIME) AND INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES

Date	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Aust.
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ADULT MALES—RATES OF WAGE

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
31st March, 1963 ..	374	3	363	8	359	8	356	6	365	4	364	5
30th June, 1963 ..	378	8	368	5	364	10	360	10	368	5	368	11

ADULT MALES—INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)

31st March, 1963 ..	132.5	128.8	127.4	126.2	129.4	129.0	129.9	
30th June, 1963 ..	134.1	130.5	129.2	127.8	130.5	130.6	131.5	

ADULT FEMALES—RATES OF WAGE

	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>
31st March, 1963 ..	269	11	256	8	255	8	252	4	261	2	248	4
30th June, 1963 ..	271	11	259	5	258	3	253	6	262	10	249	3

ADULT FEMALES—INDEX NUMBERS

(Base: Weighted Average Weekly Wage Rate for Australia, 1954 = 100)

31st March, 1963 ..	135.6	128.9	128.4	126.7	131.2	124.7	131.5	
30th June, 1963 ..	136.6	130.3	129.7	127.3	132.0	125.2	132.6	

§ 4. Surveys of Wage Rates, Earnings and Hours

Survey of Weekly Earnings and Hours, October, 1962, p. 482.—Reference was made in Chapter XII to the publication in this Appendix of further particulars of this survey. These had not been prepared when the Appendix went to press.

§ 5. Basic Wages in Australia

State Basic Wages, p. 506.—The following table shows State basic wages operative in August, 1963.

STATE BASIC WAGES: WEEKLY RATES

State and area	August, 1963		
	Date of operation(a)	Males	Females
New South Wales	Aug., 1963	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i> 303 0	<i>s.</i> <i>d.</i> 227 6
Victoria(b)	(c)	287 0	215 0
Queensland—			
Southern Division—			
Eastern District, including Brisbane ..	6.5.63	286 0	214 6
Western District	6.5.63	296 6	222 6
Mackay Division	6.5.63	295 0	221 3
Northern Division—			
Eastern District	6.5.63	296 6	222 6
Western District	6.5.63	318 6	239 0
South Australia(d)	10.7.61	283 0	212 0
Western Australia—			
Metropolitan Area	29.7.63	301 6	226 1
South-West Land Division	29.7.63	299 11	224 11
Goldfields and other areas	29.7.63	294 1	220 7
Tasmania(b)	July, 1961(e)	294 0	220 6

(a) Where dates are not quoted, wage rates operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing in the month shown. (b) No basic wage declared. Rates shown are those adopted by most Wages Boards. (c) During July and August, 1961, Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth rate. (d) The "living wage" declared for the metropolitan area is also adopted for country areas, except at Whyalla and nearby areas, where a loading of 5s. for adult males is generally payable. (e) Most Wages Boards adopted the Commonwealth rates from July, 1961.

The Commonwealth basic wage is still the same as that operative from 7th July, 1961 (p. 500).

§ 6. Wage Margins⁽¹⁾²⁵

Margins Case, 1963, p. 510.—On 5th February, 1963, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, constituted by Kirby C.J. (President), Moore and Ashburner JJ. (Deputy Presidents) and D. G. Apsey, C.C. commenced hearing an application for an increase in margins payable under the Metal Trades Award.

Judgment was delivered on 18th April, 1963, the order of the Commission being that margins for all classifications (other than 252u) in clause 4 of the Metal Trades Award be increased by ten per cent., calculated to the nearest shilling, the increases to operate from the beginning of the first pay-period commencing on or after 22nd April, 1963, and to remain in operation until 21st April, 1964.

§ 7. Leave

Three Weeks' Annual Leave Inquiry, 1963, p. 514.—On 5th February, 1963, the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Commission, constituted by Kirby C.J. (President), Moore J. (Deputy President) and D. G. Apsey, C.C., commenced hearing an application, which had been adjourned from 30th May, 1962, to vary the Metal Trades Award to provide three weeks' paid annual leave instead of two.

The Commission's judgment, delivered on 18th April, 1963, provided for a period of 21 consecutive days' leave for employees who had completed twelve months' continuous service by or after 30th November, 1963, and for proportionate leave for periods of one month and over in respect of employment after 1st June, 1963.

The application of the new standard of annual leave for secondary industry in other federal awards was a matter for individual Commissioners, upon proper application being made for variation.

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

§ 1. Employment

Wage and Salary Earners in Civilian Employment, p. 517.—On page 517 it is stated that revised particulars of wage and salary earners in civilian employment will appear in this Appendix. However, the figures were not available at the time of going to press, and it has not been possible to include them in this issue.

CHAPTER XIII. OVERSEA TRADE

§ 1. Legislation Affecting Oversea Trade

Trade Agreements.—*Japan, pp. 539–40.* Following a review of the Agreement on Commerce between Australia and Japan, a Protocol of Amendment was signed on 5th August, 1963. Under the Protocol, Australia agreed to disinvoke action against Japan under Article XXXV of the G.A.T.T., and thus a full G.A.T.T. relationship is to be established between the two countries. This arrangement will become effective when the Protocol has been ratified by both Governments. Pending this action, both countries agreed to apply the new Agreement provisionally.

The specific undertakings agreed in 1957 have now lapsed and the following commitments entered into.

Japan has:

- (a) undertaken not to accord less favourable import treatment (apart from tariff) for raw wool than for raw cotton;
- (b) stated that it has no present intention of imposing a duty on wool;
- (c) undertaken to continue imports of Australian soft wheat at a stabilized level, and to purchase Australian hard wheat when requirements met;
- (d) stated that it will endeavour to expand opportunities for imports into Japan of Australian sugar, canned meat, leather, motor vehicles, butter and cheese.

Australia has:

- (a) undertaken to consult Japan on temporary protection cases affecting Japanese products—in such consultations, Japan will consider whether the need for temporary protection can be obviated by measures taken in Japan;
- (b) stated that equal opportunities of fair and equal competition are accorded to Japanese products in Australian Government purchases overseas.

The new Agreement will be effective for three years from the date of ratification and thereafter subject to three months notice of termination by either Government. There is provision for consultations to take place at least annually.

§ 9. Direction of Oversea Trade

According to Countries, p. 550.—The following table shows particulars of the values of total imports and total exports of Australia, including *bullion and specie*, according to countries of origin or consignment, for the year 1962–63.

**VALUES OF AUSTRALIAN IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: COUNTRIES OF
ORIGIN OR CONSIGNMENT, 1962-63p
(£A. '000 f.o.b.)**

Country	Imports	Exports	Country	Imports	Exports
United Kingdom	329,195	201,112	Czechoslovakia	2,768	4,683
Australian Territories—			France	17,778	53,014
New Guinea	5,457	11,747	Germany, Federal Republic of	58,616	33,855
Other	6,275	10,371	Indonesia	28,742	2,622
Brunei	5,322	71	Iran	19,176	1,907
Canada	45,942	19,066	Iraq	1,011	442
Ceylon	8,503	6,455	Italy	19,574	44,036
Hong Kong	7,609	20,242	Japan	64,690	172,974
India	18,056	18,832	Mexico	2,569	4,591
Malaya, Federation of	13,637	13,274	Netherlands	13,776	6,426
New Zealand	17,748	65,534	Norway	3,615	2,729
Pakistan	5,715	7,058	Poland	564	6,216
Singapore	3,408	16,840	South Africa	8,110	9,492
Other Commonwealth countries	21,093	28,638	Sweden	17,912	3,277
<i>Total, Commonwealth Countries</i>	<i>487,960</i>	<i>419,240</i>	Switzerland	14,199	875
Arabian States	43,755	5,722	United States of America	230,080	132,965
Austria	3,330	1,552	Other foreign countries(a)	30,566	82,874
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	6,999	23,029	<i>Total, Foreign Countries</i>	<i>593,458</i>	<i>657,637</i>
China, Republic of—Mainland	5,628	64,356	<i>Total, All Countries</i>	<i>1,081,418</i>	<i>1,076,877</i>

(a) Includes shipments made "for orders" and imports of unknown origin.

According to Major Groups of Countries, p. 552.—The following table shows the trade of Australia during 1962-63 according to major groups of countries.

**OVERSEA TRADE OF AUSTRALIA WITH MAJOR GROUPS OF COUNTRIES,(a)
1962-63p**

Major groups of countries	£A. '000 f.o.b.	Major groups of countries	£A. '000 f.o.b.
STERLING		OTHER NON-STERLING	
Imports—		Imports—	
From—United Kingdom ..	329,195	From—Countries of the E.E.C. ..	118,588
Other Sterling Area Countries	144,759	Countries of the E.F.T.A. ..	49,770
Total	473,954	Other Countries	163,043
Exports—		Exports—	
To—United Kingdom	201,112	To—Countries of the E.E.C. ..	165,313
Other Sterling Area Countries	214,451	Countries of the E.F.T.A. ..	11,734
Total	415,563	Other Countries	330,751
Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (—)	—58,391	Total	507,798
NON-STERLING—NORTH AMERICA		Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (—)	+176,397
Imports—			
From—United States of America(b)	230,121		
Canada	45,942		
Total	276,063		
Exports—			
To—United States of America(b) ..	134,450		
Canada	19,066		
Total	153,516		
Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (—)	—122,547		
		ALL GROUPS	
		Total Imports	1,081,418
		Total Exports	1,076,877
		Excess of Exports (+) or Imports (—)	—4,541

(a) For a list of the countries in each group, see page 551.

(b) Includes Alaska and Hawaiian Islands.

§ 13. Classified Summary of Australian Oversea Trade

Statistical Classes, p. 558.—The following table shows the values of total imports and total exports in statistical classes for the year 1962–63.

VALUE OF OVERSEA TRADE OF AUSTRALIA: CLASSES, 1962-63 p
(£A. '000 f.o.b.)

Class	Imports	Exports	Class	Imports	Exports
I. Animal foodstuffs, etc. . .	12,328	168,502	XIII. Rubber and leather, etc. . .	23,329	4,714
II. Vegetable foodstuffs; non-alcoholic beverages, etc. . .	27,751	234,476	XIV. Wood and wicker, etc. . .	17,255	3,070
III. Alcoholic liquors, etc. . .	3,799	2,542	XV. Earthenware, etc. . .	20,178	1,129
IV. Tobacco, etc. . .	12,136	803	XVI. Paper and stationery . .	69,807	4,386
V. Live animals . . .	667	1,659	XVII. Jewellery, etc. . .	14,152	4,183
VI. Animal substances, etc. . .	6,229	417,852	XVIII. Optical, surgical and scientific instruments . .	18,718	3,137
VII. Vegetable substances, etc. . .	23,855	1,958	XIX. Chemicals, medicinal products, fertilizers, etc. . .	69,856	10,659
VIII. Apparel, textiles, etc. . .	117,354	4,602	XX. Miscellaneous . . .	76,351	33,728
IX. Oils, fats and waxes . .	123,213	31,968	<i>Total, Merchandise</i> . .	<i>1,078,857</i>	<i>1,069,996</i>
X. Pigments, paints and varnishes . . .	7,241	1,418	XXI. Gold and silver; bronze specie . . .	2,561	6,881
XI. Rocks, minerals, etc. . .	9,601	35,243	<i>Grand Total</i> . .	<i>1,081,418</i>	<i>1,076,877</i>
XII. Metals, metal manufactures and machinery . .	425,037	103,967			

Imports of Principal Articles, p. 559.—The following table shows the values of the principal articles imported into Australia during 1962–63.

IMPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES: AUSTRALIA, 1962-63 p

Article	Value
	£A. '000 f.o.b.
Aircraft and parts	13,488
Apparel	9,614
Arms, explosives, military stores, etc.	6,846
Bags and sacks	9,398
Chemicals, medicinal and pharmaceutical products, essential oils and fertilizers	69,856
Cotton, raw, excluding linters and waste	6,394
Electrical machinery, appliances and equipment	59,272
Fibres, excluding cotton	9,908
Glass and glassware	9,543
Iron and steel—	
Bar and rod	6,657
Plate and sheet	7,694
Machines and machinery—	
Motive power	47,131
Other	122,176
Motor vehicles complete; components and parts	106,581
Paper, printing	19,875
Petroleum and shale oils	114,903
Piece-goods—	
Cotton and linen	38,356
Other	22,360
Plastics materials	14,381
Rubber and rubber manufactures	21,327
Stationery and paper manufactures	23,043
Tea	12,529
Timber, undressed, including logs	14,057
Tobacco	10,346
All other articles	305,683
<i>Total Imports</i>	<i>1,081,418</i>

Exports of Principal Articles of Australian Produce, p. 560.—The following table shows the quantities and values of the principal articles of Australian produce exported during 1962–63.

EXPORTS OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE, 1962-63p

Article	Unit of quantity	Quantity	Value
			£A. '000 f.o.b.
Butter	ton	78,088	23,806
Cheese	"	29,093	6,106
Chemicals, drugs, fertilizers	"	"	10,659
Coal	ton	2,599,370	10,846
Fruit—			
Dried	"	57,125	9,545
Fresh, including frozen	'000 bus.	9,303	14,995
Preserved in airtight containers	ton	76,826	10,634
Gold	"	"	6,471
Grains and cereals—			
Barley	ton	230,411	5,229
Flour (wheaten), plain white	ton(a)	524,010	15,691
Wheat	ton	4,261,814	108,460
Hides and skins	"	"	36,857
Lead, unwrought, n.e.i.	ton	167,973	10,951
Machines and machinery (except dynamo electrical)	"	"	15,992
Meats preserved by cold process—			
Beef and veal	ton	260,766	79,270
Lamb	"	25,282	5,182
Mutton	"	61,046	11,662
Pork	"	215	84
Meats, tinned	"	49,828	6,524
Milk and cream	'000 lb.	134,779	9,028
Ores and concentrates	ton	1,087,125	22,489
Sugar (cane)	"	1,156,883	45,522
Wool(b)	'000 lb.	1,530,894	379,632
All other articles	"	"	208,470
Total Exports (Australian Produce)	"	"	1,054,105

(a) 2,000 lb. (b) Quantity in terms of greasy wool.

§ 20. The Australian Balance of Payments, p. 569-71

The table following shows, in summary form, revised balance of payments estimates for the years 1960-61 and 1961-62, and preliminary estimates for 1962-63. Further details will be found in the mimeographed publication *Balance of Payments, 1958-59 to 1962-63*.

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: SUMMARY, AUSTRALIA

(£A. million)

Particulars	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63p
CURRENT ACCOUNT(a)—			
Exports f.o.b.(b)	925	1,067	1,067
Imports f.o.b.(b)	1,035	857	1,034
Balance of Trade	-110	210	33
Invisible credits—			
Transportation	82	81	88
Travel	14	16	15
Property income	31	40	34
Government	20	22	24
Other	63	66	72
Invisible debits—			
Transportation(d)	167	139	154
Travel	42	41	44
Property income	164	148	171
Government	26	27	27
Other	72	78	84
Balance on Current Account	-371	2	-214
CAPITAL ITEMS(a)—			
Inflow of investment—			
Government securities—			
Domiciled overseas	12	6	48
Domiciled in Australia	-2	-1	(c)
Total, Government Securities	10	5	(c)
Companies—			
Undistributed income	58	30	(c)
Other direct	130	73	(c)
Portfolio	48	37	(c)
Total, Companies	236	140	(c)
Total Inflow of Investment	246	145	(c)
Outflow of investment	-5	-7	(c)
Net inflow of investment	241	138	(c)
Other official capital movements	-20	..	-11
Marketing authorities	-3	-33	5
Net identified capital inflow	218	105	} (c) 288
Balancing item	113	-18	
Net Apparent Capital Inflow	331	87	(c) 288
Monetary movements—			
Change in net I.M.F. position	-78	79	12
Change in international reserves	39	10	65
Other	-1	..	-3
Net Monetary Movements	-40	89	74

(a) For current account balances minus sign (-) denotes deficit; for capital items other than monetary movements minus sign (-) denotes outflow; for monetary movements minus sign (-) denotes decrease in international reserves or net I.M.F. position or an increase in foreign holdings of Australian currency.

(b) The amounts shown represent the recorded trade figures adjusted for balance of payments purposes. Adjustments affect both coverage and valuation.

(c) Particulars of the Survey of Oversea Investment are not yet available for 1962-63. Relevant items for this period are therefore combined with the balancing item.

(d) Total freight and insurance on imports, whether payable overseas or in Australia, is estimated at £139,000,000 in 1960-61, £113,000,000 in 1961-62 and £129,000,000 in 1962-63.

CHAPTER XIV. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

SHIPPING

§ 3. Oversea Shipping

Total Oversea Shipping, States, p. 576.—The following table shows particulars of the entrances and clearances of vessels direct from, and to, overseas countries during 1962-63.

OVERSEA SHIPPING: ENTRANCES AND CLEARANCES
OF VESSELS DIRECT, 1962-63p

Particulars		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	Aust.
Entrances	No.	1,098	548	626	200	823	83	34	3,412
	'000 net tons	6,219	4,018	2,360	974	5,006	289	99	18,965
Clearances	No.	942	503	775	228	825	49	29	3,351
	'000 net tons	5,841	3,730	2,999	1,083	4,695	198	80	18,626

§ 6. Shipping Cargo

Oversea and Interstate Cargo, p. 582.—The following table shows the quantity of shipping cargo discharged and shipped, according to States, during 1962-63.

CARGO DISCHARGED AND SHIPPED: STATES, 1962-63p
(‘000 Tons)

State, etc.	Discharged				Shipped			
	Oversea		Interstate		Oversea		Interstate	
	Wt.	Meas.	Wt.	Meas.	Wt.	Meas.	Wt.	Meas.
New South Wales ..	6,539	1,358	6,661	182	4,979	423	3,654	108
Victoria ..	7,197	1,259	2,255	423	2,917	526	1,869	441
Queensland ..	535	251	1,269	109	2,357	105	685	29
South Australia ..	849	341	1,953	58	1,781	207	5,145	21
Western Australia ..	4,027	142	641	95	3,158	140	2,399	32
Tasmania ..	301	46	1,013	438	204	141	586	469
Northern Territory ..	49	..	89	1	7	..	6	..
Australia ..	19,497	3,397	13,881	1,306	15,403	1,542	14,344	1,100

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS

Summary of Operations, pp. 591-9.—The following table shows a summary of the operations of government railways for the year 1962-63.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS: SUMMARY OF OPERATIONS, 1962-63

Particulars	Cwth	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld (a)	S.A. (b)	W.A. (b)	Tas.	Aust.
Route miles open	2,252	6,055	4,265	6,008	2,532	3,797	515	25,424
Train-miles .. '000	2,549	37,739	19,477	17,664	6,727	7,550	1,322	93,028
Earnings(c)—								
Coaching (passengers, parcels, mails, etc.) £'000	1,182	27,723	14,007	5,644	2,111	1,640	189	52,496
Goods, including livestock and minerals ..	5,331	63,323	26,539	31,004	10,801	14,063	2,522	153,583
Miscellaneous ..	491	195	2,893	(d)	1,001	1,011	88	5,679
Total Earnings(c) ..	7,004	91,241	43,439	36,648	13,913	16,714	2,799	211,758
Working expenses £'000	6,643	79,326	43,500	37,264	15,561	15,574	3,058	200,926
Net earnings ..	+361	11,915	-61	-616	-1,648	1,140	-259	10,832
Ratio of working expenses to earnings .. %	94.85	86.94	100.14	101.68	111.85	93.18	109.24	94.88
Earnings per train-mile ..	54s. 11d.	48s. 4d.	44s. 7d.	41s. 6d.	41s. 4d.	44s. 3d.	42s. 4d.	45s. 6d.
Working expenses per train-mile ..	52s. 2d.	42s. 1d.	44s. 8d.	42s. 2d.	46s. 3d.	41s. 3d.	46s. 3d.	43s. 2d.
Passenger-journeys '000	334	257,757	152,668	25,893	14,922	11,537	1,557	464,668
Freight carried—								
Livestock '000 tons	72	510	294	681	181	125	33	1,896
Coal and coke ..	1,486	9,558	2,120	1,802	60	682	293	16,001
Other minerals ..	58	2,060	92	1,385	1,329	378	24	5,326
Other goods ..	614	11,557	8,335	4,348	2,960	3,608	820	32,242
Total Freight ..	2,230	23,685	10,841	8,216	4,530	4,793	1,170	55,465

(a) Excludes South Brisbane-Border section of the uniform gauge line (69 route miles). (b) Financial details include road motors. (c) Excludes government grants. (d) Included with Coaching. Minus sign (—) denotes loss.

NOTE.—The foregoing table is prepared from quarterly statements supplied by each government railway, and figures therein are not completely comparable with those shown in Chapter XIV. Transport and Communication, which are derived, in the main, from the annual reports of the government railways.

MOTOR VEHICLES

Motor Vehicle Registrations, pp. 609-10.—Motor vehicles registered at 30th June, 1963, and new motor vehicles registered during 1962-63 were as follows.

MOTOR VEHICLES: REGISTRATIONS, 1962-63(a)

State or Territory	Number of motor vehicles registered at 30th June, 1963				Number of new motor vehicles registered, 1962-63(b)			
	Motor cars(c)	Commercial vehicles (d)	Motor cycles	Total	Motor cars(c)	Other vehicles	Motor cycles	Total
New South Wales ..	744,800	380,375	19,516	1,144,691	107,085	21,059	1,834	129,978
Victoria ..	e775,894	e185,980	15,197	977,071	77,838	14,260	656	92,754
Queensland ..	301,225	147,543	14,063	462,831	36,472	9,762	1,178	47,412
South Australia ..	248,082	75,736	14,465	338,283	27,513	5,647	859	34,019
Western Australia ..	167,446	76,605	11,190	255,241	23,142	6,367	773	30,282
Tasmania ..	79,670	27,139	1,988	108,797	9,004	2,005	52	11,061
Northern Territory ..	6,315	5,445	420	12,180	631	445	67	1,143
Aust. Capital Territory ..	20,053	4,796	368	25,217	3,241	512	27	3,780
Total ..	e2,343,485	e903,619	77,207	3,324,311	284,926	60,057	5,446	350,429

(a) Excludes Defence Service vehicles, trailers, road tractors, etc., and dealers' plates. (b) This series is not strictly comparable with the Number of Motor Vehicles Registered series. (c) Includes taxis, hire cars and station wagons. (d) Includes utilities, panel vans, lorries and omnibuses. (e) Registration in Victoria is according to purpose and not type of vehicle; consequently, motor car registrations in this series are overstated by the inclusion of commercial vehicles registered for private use.

CIVIL AVIATION

Statistical Summaries, p. 619.—The following table shows particulars of the operations of regular internal services and overseas services for 1962–63.

**CIVIL AVIATION: OPERATIONS OF REGULAR INTERNAL SERVICES
AND OVERSEA SERVICES, 1962-63**

Particulars	Regular internal services(a)	Oversea services(b)
Route miles (unduplicated)(c)	65,837	71,676
Hours flown	217,915	48,651
Miles flown '000	43,703	20,340
Paying passengers	2,832,934	294,908
Paying passenger-miles '000	1,221,179	1,014,866
Freight—		
Tons(d)	59,374	6,755
Ton-miles(d) '000	28,271	33,134
Mail—		
Tons(d)	6,458	2,468
Ton-miles(d) '000	3,319	15,190

(a) Includes only services operating within the Australian mainland and Tasmania. (b) Airlines wholly or partly owned by Australian interests. (c) At 30th June, 1963. (d) In terms of short tons (2,000 lb.).

BROADCASTING AND TELEVISION

§ 4. Licences, etc.

Broadcast Listeners' and Television Viewers' Licences, p. 637.—Broadcast listeners' licences in force at 30th June, 1963, were as follows:—New South Wales, 802,046; Victoria, 607,036; Queensland, 334,566; South Australia, 256,741; Western Australia, 165,637; Tasmania, 73,760; Australia, 2,239,786. Figures for the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory have been included with those for South Australia and New South Wales respectively.

Television viewers' licences in force at 30th June, 1963, were as follows:—New South Wales, 637,766; Victoria, 530,256; Queensland, 178,391; South Australia, 167,502; Western Australia, 95,907; Tasmania, 45,503; Australia, 1,655,325.

CHAPTER XV. WELFARE SERVICES

COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

National Welfare Fund, p. 640

The following table shows particulars of payments of social and health services in each State during 1962–63.

**COMMONWEALTH EXPENDITURE FROM NATIONAL WELFARE FUND
ON SOCIAL AND HEALTH SERVICES, 1962-63**

(£'000)

Service	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.(a)	A.C.T.(a)	Abroad	Aust.
Social Services—										
Age and Invalid Pensions ..	74,505	46,864	29,741	16,976	12,791	5,859	421	401	196	187,754
Child Endowment ..	24,035	18,430	10,229	6,430	5,242	2,523	335	464	22	67,710
Commonwealth Rehabilitation Service ..	196	207	102	99	75	19	..	..	..	698
Funeral Benefits ..	161	108	59	36	25	12	..	..	..	401
Maternity Allowances ..	1,332	1,059	576	343	276	138	24	28	5	3,781
Unemployment Benefits ..	4,088	2,598	2,248	592	719	391	4	11	..	10,651
Sickness Benefits ..	1,392	824	528	263	252	101	5	10	..	3,375
Special Benefits ^b ..	175	278	91	33	32	22	..	..	..	631
Widows' Pensions ..	5,893	3,879	2,611	1,459	1,188	542	33	49	23	15,677
National Health Services—										
Hospital Benefits ..	9,573	5,651	3,385	2,224	2,095	660	30	45	..	23,663
Medical Benefits ..	4,864	3,011	1,209	1,323	1,013	317	..	..	..	11,737
Medical Benefits for Pensioners ..	1,924	1,152	631	422	316	118	..	10	..	4,573
Milk for Children ..	1,315	949	571	355	292	188	30	27	..	3,727
Pharmaceutical Benefits ..	11,573	7,839	4,067	2,334	1,922	727	..	(c) 60	..	28,522
Pharmaceutical Benefits for Pensioners ..	4,276	2,297	1,528	920	659	253	..	..	..	9,933
Tuberculosis Campaign—										
Allowances ..	265	194	191	70	43	40	..	..	..	803
Maintenance and Surveys ^d ..	1,746	1,271	894	376	400	182	..	5	..	4,874
Miscellaneous ^(e) ..	35	51	113	8	12	28	23	(f) 495	..	765
Rental Rebates ..	..	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Total ..	147,348	96,662	58,793	34,263	27,352	12,120	905	1,605	246	379,294

(a) Payments for some Health Services to residents of the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory are included in the amounts shown for States. (b) Includes special benefits to migrants in reception and training centres. (c) Includes payments to Flying Doctor Service and Bush Nursing Centres. (d) Paid to the State Governments as a contribution towards the cost of surveys and the maintenance of institutions for the treatment of tuberculosis. (e) This item covers the cost of the Commonwealth Health Laboratory services, subsidies to home nursing services, the cost of radio-active isotopes provided under the *National Health Act* and running expenses of the Blood Fractionation Plant. (f) Includes running expenses of the Blood Fractionation Plant at the Commonwealth Serum Laboratory, £305,000; and subsidies to Home Nursing Services, £144,000.

COMMONWEALTH SOCIAL SERVICES

§ 2. Age and Invalid Pensions, § 3. Child Endowment, § 6. Maternity Allowances, § 7. Unemployment, Sickness and Special Benefits, § 8. Widows' Pensions, pp. 644-53.

The following table gives a summary of age, invalid and widows' pensions, maternity allowances, child endowment, and unemployment, sickness and special benefits for the year 1962-63.

SOCIAL SERVICES: SUMMARY, 1962-63

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Age pensioners at end of year ..	237,859	156,578	96,148	56,229	40,661	17,760	1,216	899	607,350
Invalid pensioners at end of year ..	45,111	22,982	15,876	7,927	8,170	3,343	397	232	104,038
Child endowment at end of year—									
Family claims in force	568,346	421,275	216,544	146,377	113,464	53,313	5,217	10,602	1,535,388
Endowed children (a)	1,232,484	938,222	515,628	330,842	270,736	127,664	17422	24,081	3,457,620
Maternity allowances—									
Claims paid during year	82,700	66,021	35,659	21,357	17,152	8,560	1,516	1,789	6235,064
Unemployment, sickness and special benefits—									
Persons admitted to benefit—									
Unemployment benefit ..	74,691	38,892	52,755	11,782	15,115	7,141	230	376	200,982
Sickness benefit ..	25,168	15,820	11,711	5,274	6,008	2,099	122	200	66,402
Special benefit—									
Ordinary ..	862	2,409	747	129	115	111	7	5	4,385
Migrants ..	385	3,030	6	174	247	..	..	..	3,842
Persons on benefit at end of year—									
Unemployment benefit ..	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
Sickness benefit ..	4,524	2,569	1,761	768	907	303	16	28	10,876
Special benefit—									
Ordinary ..	650	1,086	356	140	130	103	3	..	2,468
Migrants ..	18	118	..	5	16	..	..	..	157
Benefits paid—									
Unemployment .. £	4,088,096	2,597,493	2,247,924	592,329	718,883	391,435	3,583	10,885	10650628
Sickness .. £	1,391,594	823,916	527,967	262,532	252,507	101,358	5,069	10,292	3,375,235
Special(c) .. £	174,691	278,277	90,887	33,368	31,692	22,144	290	243	631,592
Total Benefits Paid(c) £	5,654,381	3,699,686	2,866,778	888,229	1003082	514,937	8,942	21,420	14657455
Widows' pensions at end of year—									
Pensions in force ..	22,160	14,549	9,610	5,392	4,486	1,977	142	161	58,477
Class "A" pensions in force(d) ..	9,117	6,212	4,523	2,325	1,930	1,007	67	80	25,261

(a) Includes children in approved institutions. (b) Includes claims paid abroad.
(c) Includes payments to migrants. (d) Pensions paid to widows who maintain at least one child under 16 years of age.

CHAPTER XVII. PUBLIC HEALTH INSTITUTIONS

§ 1. Public Hospitals (other than Mental Hospitals), § 2. Mental Hospitals, pp. 718-23

The following tables provide summarized information on public and mental hospitals for the year 1961-62.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS, 1961-62

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Hospitals ..	269	144	143	65	91	28	4	1	745
Medical staff(a) ..	5,577	2,421	881	827	493	333	17	86	10,535
Nursing staff(b) ..	14,543	10,237	5,947	3,121	3,307	1,442	198	287	39,082
Beds and cots ..	23,193	13,193	12,450	4,403	4,922	2,683	480	318	61,642
Admissions ..	494,755	277,858	224,973	86,683	97,161	36,089	8,625	9,521	1,235,665
Total in-patients (cases) treated	511,784	287,127	233,351	89,409	100,143	37,919	8,948	9,736	1,278,417
Out - patients (cases)(c) ..	1,233,225	626,397	655,463	112,445	132,000	92,929	78,210	16,120	2,946,789
Deaths ..	14,706	9,543	6,387	2,956	2,351	1,267	193	166	37,569
Average daily number of patients resident ..	16,695	9,004	8,166	2,769	3,059	1,845	330	237	42,105
Revenue £'000 ..	37,890	32,137	17,380	9,175	11,052	4,120	1,234	1,007	113,995
Expenditure ..	43,725	31,121	17,754	9,112	11,279	4,117	1,234	994	119,336

(a) Honorary and salaried. (b) Qualified and student nurses, assistant nurses, assistant nurse trainees, nursing aides and nursing aide trainees. (c) Partly estimated.

MENTAL HOSPITALS, 1961-62

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic. (a)	Q'land (b)	S.A.	W.A. (c)	Tas.	Aust.
Hospitals	15	11	5	2	4	1	38
Medical staff(d)	107	126	20	16	10	5	284
Nursing staff and attendants	2,666	2,607	1,128	537	366	214	7,518
Beds	13,494	8,950	4,267	2,696	1,737	850	31,994
Admissions	2,801	3,486	1,616	609	266	600	9,378
Discharges	2,256	2,636	1,402	546	103	541	7,484
Deaths	842	677	253	160	99	46	2,077
Average daily number of patients resident	12,164	8,326	3,950	2,392	1,668	763	29,263
Revenue (excluding gov. rnment grants) £'000	628	638	117	105	76	24	1,588
Total expenditure	9,285	8,297	2,771	1,296	1,009	663	23,321

(a) Year 1961. (b) Includes the Epileptic Home. (c) Excludes hospitals not operating under the terms of the *Lunacy Act*. (d) In addition, there are in New South Wales 57 visiting specialists who are paid for their services.

CHAPTER XVIII. EDUCATION, ETC.

EDUCATION

§ 9. Universities

Teaching and Research Staff and Students Enrolled, pp. 743-4.—The following table shows the numbers of full-time teaching and research staff and of students enrolled at Australian universities for the year 1962.

UNIVERSITIES: FULL-TIME TEACHING AND RESEARCH STAFF AND STUDENTS ENROLLED, 1962

University	Full-time teaching and research staff	Students enrolled(a)
Australian National University	139	1,564
Sydney	698	14,030
New South Wales	672	9,164
New England	227	2,951
Melbourne	691	12,054
Monash	121	798
Queensland	580	10,507
Adelaide	406	6,824
Western Australia	247	3,853
Tasmania	120	1,572
Total	3,901	63,317

(a) Adjusted total.

CHAPTER XX. PRIVATE FINANCE

CURRENCY

§ 2. Coinage

Issues of Australian Coins, p. 839.—The net issues of Australian coins to 30th June, 1963, were:—silver, £47,315,000; bronze, £3,657,000; total, £50,972,000.

§ 3. Notes

The Australian Note Issue, p. 841.—The average value of notes in circulation for the year 1962–63 was £441,597,000. This amount was distributed in denominations as follows:—10s., £13,088,000; £1, £70,259,000; £5, £197,196,000; £10, £157,878,000; £20, £2,000; £50, £30,000; £100, £34,000; and £1,000, £3,110,000. The amount held by the banks was £62,480,000 and by the public £379,117,000.

BANKING

§ 1. Cheque-Paying Banks

The Reserve Bank of Australia, pp. 847-8.—The average liabilities of the Central Banking Business (including Note Issue Department) of the Reserve Bank for the year ended June, 1963, amounted to £1,045,334,000. Capital and reserve funds amounted to £28,513,000; notes on issue to £438,262,000; statutory reserve deposit accounts of trading banks to £212,254,000; other deposits of trading banks to £59,512,000; deposits of savings banks to £178,211,000; other liabilities to £128,582,000.

Particulars of the average assets were as follows:—gold and balances held abroad, £514,105,000; Australian notes and coin, £9,118,000; cheques and bills of other banks, £1,930,000; government and other securities (including treasury bills), £449,534,000; bills receivable and remittances in transit, £7,658,000; and other assets, £62,989,000.

The Commonwealth Trading Bank of Australia, p. 851.—The average liabilities in Australia of the Commonwealth Trading Bank for the year ended June, 1963, were £316,408,000. Of this amount, deposits not bearing interest amounted to £191,318,000 and deposits bearing interest to £121,031,000; balances due to other banks to £800,000; other liabilities to £3,259,000.

The average assets in Australia, £325,664,000, included cash and cash balances £10,990,000; treasury bills and seasonal securities, £2,978,000; other Commonwealth and State government securities, £77,981,000; loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market, £4,078,000; statutory reserve deposits with Reserve Bank, £34,725,000; cheques, bills and balances with other banks, £14,468,000; loans (other than loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market), advances and bills discounted, £165,698,000; other assets, £14,746,000.

Private Trading Banks, p. 852.—Average liabilities in Australia of the Private Trading Banks for the year ended June, 1963, were £1,632,375,000. Deposits not bearing interest amounted to £1,002,405,000 and deposits bearing interest to £589,453,000; balances due to other banks to £8,613,000; other liabilities to £31,904,000.

The average assets in Australia, £1,645,176,000, included cash and cash balances, £58,413,000; treasury bills and seasonal securities, £31,315,000; other Commonwealth and State government securities, £296,390,000; loans to authorized dealers in the short-term

money market, £27,899,000; statutory reserve deposits with Reserve Bank, £177,079,000; cheques, bills and balances with other banks, £62,555,000; loans (other than loans to authorized dealers in the short-term money market), advances and bills discounted, £894,871,000; other assets, £96,654,000.

Clearing House Returns—Average Weekly Clearings, p. 860.—The average weekly bank clearings in each capital city for the year ended June, 1963, were as follows:—Sydney, £223,991,000; Melbourne, £217,516,000; Brisbane, £49,051,000; Adelaide, £45,749,000; Perth, £27,703,000; Hobart, £8,078,000; total, £572,088,000.

Debits to Customers' Accounts—Cheque-paying Banks, p. 860.—The average weekly debits to customers' accounts in each State for the year 1962–63 for all cheque-paying banks (excluding debits to accounts of Australian Governments in capital cities) were as follows:—New South Wales, £356,556,000; Victoria, £325,271,000; Queensland, £92,569,000; South Australia, £65,803,000; Western Australia, £44,118,000; Tasmania, £17,534,000; Northern Territory, £1,250,000; Australian Capital Territory, £5,086,000; total, £908,187,000.

§ 2. Savings Banks

Number of Operative Accounts and Business Transacted, pp. 864-5.—The numbers of operative accounts in the several States at end of June, 1963, were:—New South Wales, 3,562,000; Victoria, 3,203,000; Queensland, 1,345,000; South Australia, 1,104,000; Western Australia, 683,000; Tasmania, 350,000; Northern Territory, 22,000; and Australian Capital Territory, 54,000; total, 10,323,000. The amounts on deposit in the several States at 30th June, 1963, were:—New South Wales, £703,998,000; Victoria, £649,031,000; Queensland, £235,176,000; South Australia, £208,078,000; Western Australia, £104,406,000; Tasmania, £56,428,000; Northern Territory, £3,496,000; and Australian Capital Territory, £9,233,000; total, £1,969,846,000. Total excess of deposits over withdrawals during 1962–63 was £176,610,000, and interest added was £58,350,000.

INSURANCE

§ 2. Life Insurance

New Policies Issued, Policies Discontinued, etc., Premiums and Claims, Australia, pp. 877-83.—The following is a summary of the life insurance business transacted in Australia during 1962 (figures for 1961 in parentheses) compiled from monthly returns collected from the 40 (39) companies registered under the *Life Insurance Act 1945–1961*, and excluding the Government Insurance Office of New South Wales and the Queensland State Government Insurance Office which operate only within their respective States. Particulars shown are therefore not entirely comparable with those in Chapter XX., which are derived from annual returns and include business of the State Government Offices.

Ordinary, Industrial, and Superannuation Businesses, respectively:—*New policies issued in Australia*—numbers, 315,576 (314,971), 155,593 (176,117), 75,281 (76,986); sums insured, £632,004,000 (£579,341,000), £52,171,000 (£44,192,000), £242,229,000 (£219,062,000); *policies discontinued or reduced in Australia*—numbers, 215,719 (342,112, including Superannuation Business), 276,413 (316,278), 96,308 (for year 1961, included with Ordinary Business); sums insured, £247,097,000 (£301,813,000, including Superannuation Business), £33,991,000 (£33,692,000), £85,548,000 (for year 1961, included with Ordinary Business). Particulars of annuities are excluded.

Premium receipts in Australia of Ordinary, Industrial, and Superannuation Businesses, respectively, amounted to £98,596,000 (£125,970,000, including Superannuation Business); £15,906,000 (£15,962,000); £37,025,000 (for year 1961, included with Ordinary Business). *Claims, etc., paid* amounted to—£41,470,000 (£53,724,000, including Superannuation Business); £12,827,000 (£14,277,000); £15,086,000 (for year 1961, included with Ordinary Business). Particulars of annuities are included.

OVERSEA INVESTMENT BY PRIVATE INVESTORS

Net Annual Flow of Investment, p. 899.—The net annual flow of investment to Australia for the year ended 30th June, 1962, was £A. 138.2 m. Total annual *inflow* was £A. 145.3m. Of this amount, £A. 140.4m. was invested in companies in Australia, £A.—1.5m. in public authority securities domiciled in Australia, and £A. 6.4m. in Australian public authority debt domiciled overseas. Total annual *outflow* was £A. 7.1m.; £A. 7.5m. was invested in companies overseas, and net remittances from Australia by life insurance companies were £A.—0.4m.

CHAPTER XXI. PUBLIC FINANCE

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE

Consolidated Revenue Fund, pp. 914 and 923.—The table below shows details of revenue and expenditure for the year 1962–63.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND: REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1962-63 (£'000)

Revenue		Expenditure	
Particulars	Amount	Particulars	Amount
Taxation—		Debt charges	67,842
Income tax—		Defence services(a)	95,219
Individuals	541,711	War and repatriation services..	111,158
Companies	259,914	Subsidies and bounties	33,207
Dividend (withholding) ..	8,965	National Welfare Fund—	
Customs	105,101	Expenditure on social services	374,425
Excise	274,402	Loan consolidation and invest-	
Sales tax	156,531	ment reserve trust account ..	26,378
Pay-roll tax	63,255	Business undertakings—	
Estate duty	17,850	Postmaster-General	106,902
Other taxes	12,730	Broadcasting and television	
<i>Total</i>	1,440,459	services	14,055
Business undertakings—		Railways	5,315
Postmaster-General	150,689	<i>Total</i>	126,272
Broadcasting and television		Territories	34,874
services	13,574	Works and services—	
Railways	6,937	Defence services	55,154
<i>Total</i>	171,200	Business undertakings	71,634
Territories	7,732	Other	89,874
Other revenue	65,995	<i>Total</i>	216,662
<i>Total</i>	1,685,386	Payments to or for States	434,448
Grand Total	1,685,386	Other expenditure	164,901
		Grand Total	1,685,386

(a) In addition, an amount of £66,070,000 was spent from Loan Fund.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE

Revenue and Expenditure, p. 953.—Preliminary information relating to Commonwealth and State revenue and expenditure during 1962–63 is given below.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1962–63 p
(£'000)

Government of—	Consolidated Revenue Fund			Loan Fund— net expenditure on works and services
	Revenue	Expenditure	Surplus (+) or deficit (—)	
New South Wales	(a)313,419	(a)313,262	+ 157	64,739
Victoria	207,076	207,075	+ 1	52,341
Queensland	123,491	123,464	+ 27	26,705
South Australia	93,684	93,394	+ 290	25,005
Western Australia	78,591	79,344	— 753	20,524
Tasmania	31,659	32,151	— 492	15,195
<i>Six States</i>	847,920	848,690	— 770	204,509
Commonwealth	1,685,386	1,685,386	..	70,280
Grand Total—Unadjusted	2,533,306	2,534,076	— 770	274,789
Adjusted(b)	2,186,556	2,187,326	— 770	274,789

(a) Represents the combined transactions of the Consolidated Revenue Fund and the Business Undertakings—Railways, Tramways and Omnibuses and Sydney Harbour Section of the Maritime Services Board—included in the annual Budget Papers. Adjustments have been made to exclude duplications.
(b) To avoid duplication in aggregating particulars for the Commonwealth and States, the grand totals have been adjusted to exclude State payments to the Commonwealth in respect of pay-roll tax and Commonwealth payments to the States included in State Consolidated Revenue Funds in respect of interest on State debts, special grants, financial assistance grants, special financial assistance, grants to universities, tuberculosis, capital expenditure and National Welfare payments. There are other relatively minor payments for which adjustments have not been made and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

§ 3. Government Securities on Issue: Commonwealth and States

Securities on Issue and Annual Interest Payable, p. 957.—The following table shows details of the government securities on issue on account of the Commonwealth and States and the annual interest payable thereon at 30th June, 1963.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES ON ISSUE AND ANNUAL INTEREST PAYABLE AT
30th JUNE, 1963: COMMONWEALTH AND STATES

Particulars	Currency in which repayable							Australian currency equivalent(a)	
	Australian currency	Sterling	United States dollars	Canadian dollars	Swiss francs	Netherlands guilders	German Deutsche marks	Total amount on issue	Total interest liability
	£A.'000	£Stg.'000	U.S. \$'000	Can. \$'000	Sw. fr. '000	f'000	D.M.'000	£A.'000	£A.'000
Commonwealth	1,259,364	77,327	362,025	50,948	196,556	7,150	6,355	1,560,336	55,435
States	2,696,670	273,843	227,930	16,668	50,296	32,850	..	3,156,798	138,553
Grand Total	3,956,034	351,170	589,955	67,616	246,852	40,000	6,355	4,717,134	193,988

(a) Converted at rates of exchange ruling at 30th June, 1963.

TAXES ON INCOME

Commonwealth Income Tax and Social Service Contribution Assessments, pp. 986-7.—The following table shows particulars for resident individuals for the 1961-62 assessment year.

**COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION
1961-62 ASSESSMENT: NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, ACTUAL INCOME(a),
TAXABLE INCOME (b), AND NET INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES
CONTRIBUTION ASSESSED—RESIDENT INDIVIDUALS.**

(Incomes derived in the year 1960-61)

Grade of actual income and State or Territory of assessment		Number of tax-payers	Actual income (a)	Taxable income(b)		Net Income Tax and Social Services Contribution assessed
				Salary and wages	Total	
£	£		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
105-	199 ..	159,541	24,862	19,624	23,698	197
200-	299 ..	185,229	46,266	34,654	42,725	770
300-	399 ..	215,468	75,564	56,384	68,277	2,100
400-	499 ..	244,387	109,978	80,463	97,779	4,134
500-	599 ..	265,308	145,996	104,982	128,371	6,903
600-	699 ..	291,960	189,547	136,916	164,792	10,486
700-	799 ..	281,872	211,274	147,383	178,817	12,853
800-	899 ..	302,734	257,629	173,321	208,182	16,285
900-	999 ..	342,070	325,041	216,257	253,077	21,267
1,000-	1,099 ..	353,179	370,714	241,822	280,315	25,227
1,100-	1,199 ..	312,243	358,684	229,405	267,137	25,688
1,200-	1,299 ..	266,540	332,821	210,601	247,973	25,518
1,300-	1,399 ..	216,529	291,689	182,215	217,550	23,821
1,400-	1,499 ..	167,256	242,151	147,460	180,910	21,009
1,500-	1,999 ..	433,485	737,247	417,648	557,458	74,346
2,000-	2,999 ..	208,536	493,926	211,981	387,785	67,925
3,000-	3,999 ..	55,817	190,724	58,266	158,004	36,735
4,000-	4,999 ..	23,604	104,624	26,675	89,161	24,841
5,000-	9,999 ..	26,167	170,276	36,236	149,802	54,686
10,000-	14,999 ..	3,014	35,723	6,941	32,246	15,245
15,000-	19,999 ..	807	13,704	2,716	12,210	6,332
20,000-	29,999 ..	430	10,199	1,705	9,071	5,064
30,000-	49,999 ..	152	5,636	714	4,856	2,944
50,000 and over	..	52	3,755	287	3,056	1,848
Total, Residents ..		4,356,380	4,748,030	2,744,656	3,763,252	486,224
Central Office ..		14,817	43,049	8,886	36,907	11,763
New South Wales ..		1,641,942	1,828,099	1,109,074	1,453,091	188,653
Victoria ..		1,271,981	1,388,160	817,050	1,115,385	145,872
Queensland ..		570,926	587,807	306,101	450,887	54,937
South Australia ..		402,422	418,990	233,865	331,614	39,480
Western Australia ..		285,640	301,425	161,081	236,286	28,645
Tasmania ..		133,540	135,788	79,864	104,945	12,099
Northern Territory ..		8,953	12,007	6,492	7,901	1,002
Australian Capital Territory ..		26,159	32,705	22,243	26,236	3,773
Total, Residents ..		4,356,380	4,748,030	2,744,656	3,763,252	486,224

(a) Actual income is defined briefly as "Gross income including exempt income less expenses incurred in gaining that income". (b) Taxable income is the income remaining after deducting from assessable income all allowable deductions.

The following table shows particulars for resident and non-resident companies for the 1961-62 assessment year.

**COMMONWEALTH INCOME TAX AND SOCIAL SERVICES CONTRIBUTION
1961-62 ASSESSMENT: NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS, TAXABLE INCOME(a),
AND NET TAX ASSESSED—RESIDENT AND NON-RESIDENT COMPANIES.**

(Income derived in the year 1960-61)

Grade of taxable income	Taxable			Non-taxable		
	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income(a)	Net Tax assessed (b)	Number of taxpayers	Taxable income(a) (c)	Loss for year
£ £		£'000	£'000		£'000	£'000
Private Companies—						
Loss .. .. .	..	..	..	17,142	..	35,800
Nil .. .. .	..	..	..	6,638	..	..
1— 999	12,928	5,007	1,171	1,745	732	..
1,000— 4,999	17,653	47,164	10,596	2,418	5,954	..
5,000— 9,999	6,592	45,272	10,970	715	4,991	..
10,000— 19,999	3,027	41,758	11,190	358	4,886	..
20,000— 49,999	1,530	45,602	12,555	161	4,698	..
50,000— 99,999	360	24,186	6,832	26	1,776	..
100,000—199,999	101	13,655	3,910	5	704	..
200,000—499,999	28	7,943	1,941	1	382	..
500,000—999,999	4	3,161	733	..	..	..
1,000,000 and over	2	2,889	598	..	..	..
Total	42,225	236,637	60,496	29,209	24,123	35,800
Non-private Companies—						
Loss .. .. .	..	..	..	1,950	..	24,574
Nil .. .. .	..	..	..	1,125	..	..
1— 999	1,733	512	173	77	20	..
1,000— 4,999	1,789	5,153	1,730	120	328	..
5,000— 9,999	1,318	9,195	3,175	80	603	..
10,000— 19,999	1,103	15,733	5,275	115	1,721	..
20,000— 49,999	1,257	40,327	13,139	115	3,722	..
50,000— 99,999	720	50,190	15,999	74	5,110	..
100,000—199,999	536	74,673	23,930	33	4,503	..
200,000—499,999	307	93,414	28,416	22	6,338	..
500,000—999,999	99	70,332	21,869	5	3,627	..
1,000,000 and over	100	294,224	97,534	2	3,193	..
Total	8,962	653,753	211,240	3,718	29,163	24,574
All Companies—						
Private and non-private	51,187	890,390	271,736	32,927	53,288	60,374
Special section	1,250	7,335	2,733	2	..	1
Default	23	238	93	..	..	..
Non-profit	413	1,146	377	596	30	100
Co-operative	1,653	4,346	1,538	267	7	367
Grand Total	54,526	903,455	276,477	33,792	53,325	60,842

(a) Taxable income is the income remaining after deducting from assessable income all allowable deductions.
(b) Excludes additional tax levied on the undistributed income of private companies, £1,301,000.
(c) Net tax assessed is nil because of rebates, etc.

CHAPTER XXII. RURAL INDUSTRY

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

§ 2. Distribution, Production and Value of Crops

Distribution and Production, pp. 1007-9.—The following table shows preliminary figures for the area and production of major crops in Australia during the season 1962-63.

AREA AND PRODUCTION OF CROPS: AUSTRALIA, 1962-63 p

Crop	Area	Production	Crop	Area	Production
	'000 acres	'000		'000 acres	'000
Cereals for grain—			Industrial crops—		
Barley	2,026	39,221 bus.	Cotton	35	n.a.
Maize	212	n.a.	Flax (for linseed) ..	97	26 tons
Oats	3,294	68,809 "	Peanuts	36	270 cwt.
Rice	55	7,093 "	Sugar cane (for crush-		
Sorghum	391	10,252 "	ing)	402	n.a.
Wheat	16,469	306,912 "	Tobacco	28	12,736 lb.
Other	139	.. "	Other	192	..
<i>Total</i>	<i>22,586</i>	<i>..</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>790</i>	<i>..</i>
Hay	2,717	4,713 tons	Potatoes	116	n.a.
Green fodder ..	4,952	n.a.	Vineyards, orchards,		
Grass seed ..	149	223 cwt.	etc.	441	..
			<i>Grand Total</i> ..	<i>(a) 32,080</i>	<i>..</i>

(a) Includes an estimate for particulars not yet available.

Total area of crops in each State and Territory during 1962-63 was:—New South Wales, 8,904,000 acres; Victoria, 6,322,000 acres; Queensland, 3,471,000 acres; South Australia, 5,495,000 acres; Western Australia, 7,484,000 acres; Tasmania, 395,000 acres; Northern Territory, 2,000 acres; Australian Capital Territory, 7,500 acres.

PASTORAL PRODUCTION

§ 1. Introduction

Livestock Numbers, p. 1057.—The following table shows, for each State and Territory, the numbers of livestock at 31st March, 1963.

LIVESTOCK NUMBERS, 31st MARCH, 1963 p

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Horses ..	166	58	212	25	39	8	41	1	550
Dairy cattle ..	1,262	1,858	1,193	281	240	238	(a)	3	5,075
Beef cattle ..	3,307	1,367	6,030	398	1,058	206	1,055	11	13,432
Sheep ..	70,021	27,472	22,811	15,738	18,727	3,570	14	279	158,632
Pigs ..	392	298	402	145	131	70	2	(a)	1,440

(a) Less than 500.

§ 5. Pastoral Products: Wool

Wool Production, p. 1068.—The estimated production of wool (greasy basis) in Australia during 1962–63 was 1,663,300,000 lb.

§ 6. Pastoral Products: Meat

Production of Meat, pp. 1077 and 1079.—The following table shows, for each State and Territory, the production of meat during 1962–63.

PRODUCTION OF MEAT, 1962-63 p
(Tons Carcass Weight)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Beef and veal ...	259,626	209,495	312,956	36,079	55,896	23,470	5,127	1,731	904,380
Mutton and lamb	198,335	236,533	38,532	58,575	41,255	19,052	85	1,635	594,002
Total meat (incl. pigmeats) ..	488,303	472,812	380,672	106,488	108,821	47,889	5,327	3,694	1,614,006

OTHER RURAL INDUSTRIES: DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEE-FARMING

§ 1. The Dairying Industry

Principal Dairy Products, pp. 1088-1096.—Particulars of the total production of these commodities in each State and the Australian Capital Territory during 1962–63 are shown below.

PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1962-63 p

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	A.C.T.	Aust.(a)
Total whole milk ('000 gals.)	325,869	676,205	247,720	94,330	56,286	78,627	1,116	1,480,153
Butter(b) .. (tons)	36,466	101,851	36,619	7,408	7,003	13,273	1	202,621
Cheese(b) .. (tons)	5,304	25,288	10,200	15,028	1,471	662	..	57,953
Pigmeats .. (tons)	30,342	26,784	29,184	11,834	11,670	5,367	328	115,624

(a) Includes Northern Territory.

(b) Factory and farm production.

CHAPTER XXV. MINERAL INDUSTRY

§ 2. The Mineral Industry

Quantity and Value of Production, pp. 1154 and 1192.—In the following table, particulars are given of the quantity and value of production in Australia of the principal minerals during the year 1962.

MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, AUSTRALIA, 1962 p
METALLIC MINERALS

Principal contents of metallic minerals produced								Local Value of production—metal mining
Copper	Gold	Iron	Lead	Silver	Tin	Tungsten (a)	Zinc	
'000 tons	'000 fine oz.	'000 tons	'000 tons	'000 fine oz.	tons	tons	'000 tons	£'000
111	1,073	3,120	370	17,541	2,714	1,042	338	80,144

(a) In terms of WO₃ (tungstic oxide).

MINERAL PRODUCTION: QUANTITIES AND VALUES, AUSTRALIA, 1962 p
—continued

NON-METALLIC AND FUEL MINERALS

Quantities produced						Local value of production —non-metal and fuel mining
Coal		Asbestos	Gypsum	Limestone(a)	Salt	
Black	Brown					
'000 tons 24,481	'000 tons 17,137	Short tons 18,416	tons 630,908	'000 tons 6,377	tons 534,966	£'000 79,588

(a) Excludes limestone used as a construction material.

§ 3. Gold, § 4. Lead, Silver and Zinc, § 5. Copper, § 6. Tin,
pp. 1156–69

Smelter and refinery production of the principal metals treated in Australia during the year 1962 is shown below.

SMELTER AND REFINERY PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL METALS: AUSTRALIA,
1962

Refined Gold	Refined silver (a)	Refined lead (a)	Lead content of lead bullion produced for export (a)	Refined zinc (a)	Refined copper (a)	Refined tin (a)
'000 fine oz. 1,163	'000 fine oz. 7,378	Tons 190,125	Tons 73,110	Tons 167,927	Tons 79,450	Tons 2,704

(a) Source: Bureau of Mineral Resources.

CHAPTER XXVII. REPATRIATION

§ 2. War Pensions, § 3. Service Pensions, pp. 1211-8

The following table gives a summary of war and service pensions current at 30th June, 1963, and of the amounts paid in pensions during the year 1962–63.

WAR AND SERVICE PENSIONS: SUMMARY, 1962–63

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Abroad	Total
War Pensions—(a)								
Pensioners at end of year	225,500	190,949	97,098	66,565	57,543	28,214	4,532	670,401
Amount paid during year	24,125	20,941	10,394	6,190	5,263	2,834	771	70,518
Service Pensions—(a)								
Pensioners at end of year	19,385	15,394	10,597	6,674	7,526	2,585	..	62,161
Amount paid during year	3,547	2,475	1,681	1,243	1,464	419	..	10,829

(a) Includes dependants of eligible pensioners.

CHAPTER XXIX. MISCELLANEOUS

§ 4. Retail Trade, p. 1245

Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services, 1961-62.—The following tables contain preliminary results of the Census of Retail Establishments and Other Services taken in respect of the year ended 30th June, 1962. Detailed explanatory notes concerning the scope of the Census, the procedure and the method of classification adopted, and other matters may be found in the prefaces to a series of mimeographed preliminary statements for Australia and the individual States and Territories issued by this Bureau.

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS WHICH SOLD GOODS IN EACH COMMODITY GROUP SPECIFIED(a), 1961-62

Commodity group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Food—									
Groceries	12,532	8,819	4,699	3,480	2,342	1,347	82	78	33,379
Meat	5,111	3,674	1,890	1,439	1,272	599	48	41	14,074
Fruit	8,302	4,429	3,989	2,050	1,684	1,095	56	50	21,655
Bread	10,619	7,722	4,224	2,696	1,875	948	60	65	28,209
Confectionery ..	16,431	10,434	6,537	4,172	3,223	1,773	102	100	42,772
Other	9,247	5,606	3,734	2,491	1,714	658	54	49	23,553
Beer, etc.—									
Beer	2,678	2,106	1,241	740	757	314	62	46	7,944
Tobacco	23,082	16,003	8,715	6,046	4,499	2,247	147	171	60,910
Clothing, etc.—									
Men's clothing ..	3,156	2,376	1,458	1,125	947	394	55	37	9,548
Women's clothing ..	4,443	3,503	1,540	1,206	871	459	54	53	12,129
Drapery	3,067	2,327	1,423	1,048	902	355	43	30	9,195
Men's footwear ..	2,302	1,725	1,237	831	644	352	40	32	7,163
Women's footwear ..	2,019	1,454	962	783	551	318	32	26	6,145
Hardware(b), etc.—									
Domestic hardware ..	3,884	3,248	1,877	1,587	1,086	494	47	49	12,272
Radios	1,522	1,244	723	487	510	182	20	24	4,712
Television	1,258	1,226	400	400	259	194	..	23	3,760
Musical instruments ..	741	503	356	236	170	55	11	7	2,079
Domestic refrigerators	1,445	1,175	646	428	330	165	16	17	4,222
Other electrical goods	2,837	2,303	1,193	945	769	335	29	37	8,448
Furniture, etc.—									
Furniture	1,265	1,076	577	407	413	152	12	22	3,924
Floor coverings ..	1,012	827	366	360	257	145	9	18	2,994
Other goods—									
Chemists' goods ..	5,773	3,990	2,720	1,832	1,490	622	58	48	16,533
Newspapers	3,990	3,524	2,560	1,805	1,131	560	47	41	13,658
Sporting requisites ..	1,862	1,275	803	656	551	204	22	20	5,393
Jewellery	1,939	1,396	830	668	580	217	30	32	5,692
Other goods	3,779	3,500	1,381	1,064	796	375	44	57	10,996
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, etc.) ..	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Motors, etc.(c)—									
New vehicles	1,316	851	616	470	342	104	22	19	3,740
Used vehicles	1,719	1,128	722	611	424	125	23	19	4,771
Motor parts	5,055	3,794	2,166	1,531	1,337	512	54	44	14,493
Petrol, etc.	5,775	4,263	2,518	1,715	1,455	619	61	35	16,441
Total, Motor Vehicles, etc. ..	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>	<i>n.a.</i>
Grand Total(d) ..	46,229	37,268	17,067	11,812	8,559	4,270	309	432	125,946

(a) Figures refer to establishments with total retail sales of £500 or more. (b) Excludes basic building materials and builders' hardware and supplies (such as tools of trade, paint, etc.). (c) Excludes tractors, farm machinery and implements, earth-moving equipment, etc. (d) Total number of individual establishments. Many establishments showed sales in more than one commodity group. Thus the number of establishments selling goods in each commodity group does not add down to the total number of individual establishments.

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: COMMODITY GROUPS(a), 1961-62
(£'000)

Commodity group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Food—									
Groceries	167,997	116,304	62,401	35,486	32,642	14,277	1,519	2,703	433,329
Meat	82,596	62,092	28,855	17,892	13,476	6,928	586	1,149	213,574
Fruit	38,132	28,374	13,050	7,391	7,084	2,254	420	569	97,274
Bread	32,731	27,934	11,045	8,170	5,642	2,853	283	388	89,046
Confectionery ..	38,023	37,786	12,922	10,466	6,756	3,568	314	469	110,304
Other	29,633	19,225	11,159	6,485	4,335	1,393	204	450	72,884
Beer, etc.—									
Beer	106,941	75,851	37,386	23,640	20,709	8,489	1,538	1,315	275,869
Tobacco	48,372	36,585	16,508	10,835	8,447	4,095	490	797	126,129
Clothing, etc.—									
Men's clothing ..	55,522	39,041	17,285	12,149	9,212	4,643	346	944	139,142
Women's clothing ..	84,484	63,196	24,394	19,837	12,766	7,590	362	1,213	213,842
Drapery	39,069	27,155	14,940	8,396	6,698	2,839	152	649	99,898
Men's footwear ..	10,329	7,939	3,072	2,524	1,764	928	82	151	26,789
Women's footwear ..	19,636	15,676	6,072	4,470	3,337	1,696	63	269	51,219
Hardware(b), etc.—									
Domestic hardware ..	29,619	20,001	10,885	6,149	4,994	2,039	247	502	74,436
Radios	7,632	4,280	2,665	1,675	1,207	497	60	212	18,228
Television	19,139	13,792	5,272	3,829	3,690	1,720	..	496	47,938
Musical instruments ..	4,750	2,730	1,739	1,016	717	291	27	92	11,362
Domestic refrigerators	13,410	9,414	5,537	3,180	3,432	1,011	87	202	36,273
Other electrical goods	23,214	17,029	8,935	5,508	4,930	1,808	154	485	62,063
Furniture, etc.—									
Furniture	31,046	22,350	9,779	6,950	5,493	2,222	90	660	78,590
Floor coverings ..	15,619	10,726	3,347	3,362	2,482	1,388	14	555	37,493
Other goods—									
Chemists' goods ..	54,712	36,844	18,511	11,308	7,795	3,741	302	808	134,021
Newspapers	33,807	25,854	10,762	5,321	4,994	2,746	231	742	84,457
Sporting requisites ..	7,707	5,570	2,165	1,573	1,316	633	115	118	19,197
Jewellery	12,697	8,788	3,884	2,452	2,054	843	81	217	31,016
Other goods	25,237	24,876	8,516	6,136	4,412	2,593	207	584	92,561
Total (excluding Motor Vehicles, etc.) ..	1,032,054	759,412	351,086	226,200	180,384	83,085	7,974	16,739	2,656,934
Motors, etc.(c)—									
New vehicles	118,155	84,846	39,397	26,804	27,671	10,114	1,136	2,814	310,937
Used vehicles	84,449	57,558	29,632	20,732	19,828	8,501	670	1,680	223,050
Motor parts	42,709	25,574	17,637	9,035	7,871	2,936	598	540	106,900
Petrol, etc.	67,833	47,037	22,492	15,219	11,743	5,385	511	1,452	171,672
Total, Motor Vehicles, etc. ..	313,146	215,015	109,158	71,790	67,113	26,936	2,915	6,486	812,559
Grand Total ..	1,345,200	974,427	460,244	297,990	247,497	110,021	10,889	23,225	3,469,493

For footnotes see previous table.

NUMBER OF RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS: TYPES OF BUSINESS(a), 1961-62

Type of business	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Food, etc.—									
Grocers	9,608	4,391	3,635	2,011	1,454	1,046	60	51	22,256
Butchers	3,273	2,627	1,363	1,034	733	357	13	28	9,428
Fruiters	2,342	2,135	604	613	357	94	13	31	6,168
Bakers	1,577	1,350	668	392	317	158			4,483
Confectioners ..	2,329	4,007	844	1,059	574	307			9,153
Cafés	1,148	675	332	117	182	59	33	45	2,540
Fishmongers ..	819	730	253	177	128	44			2,160
Other food stores ..	942	811	307	252	127	53			2,501
Hotels, etc.—									
Hotels, wine saloons ..	2,157	1,798	1,175	650	545	311	31	11	6,678
Tobacconists	558	414	164	70	98	21	(b)	(b)	1,336
Tobacconists and hair-dressers	897	1,125	162	319	186	51	(b)	(b)	2,747
Department stores, etc.—									
Department stores ..	89	47	28	12	14	6		3	199
Clothing and drapers ..	4,887	4,114	1,482	988	700	336	41	57	12,605
Footwear stores ..	741	818	219	209	103	78	(b)	(b)	2,185
Hardware, etc.—									
Domestic hardware stores	932	1,078	301	274	162	43	(b)	(b)	2,803
Electrical stores ..	1,448	1,109	689	402	309	157	14	16	4,144
Furniture stores ..	800	739	341	184	158	80	(b)	(b)	2,329
Other stores—									
Chemists	1,874	1,390	675	466	303	124	7	20	4,859
Newsagents	1,127	922	487	237	298	121	10	19	3,221
Sports goods stores ..	333	234	120	64	44	23			826
Watchmakers	695	528	235	138	97	54			1,761
Cycle stores	103	156	68	51	30	8	20	42	417
Florists	386	437	83	85	63	44			1,106
Other	1,157	1,258	387	290	207	120			3,450
Total (excluding Motor Vehicle Dealers, etc.)..	40,222	32,893	14,622	10,094	7,189	3,695	257	383	109,355
Motors, etc.—									
New motor dealers, garages, etc. ..	5,015	3,716	2,010	1,405	1,061	475	41	36	13,759
Used motor dealers ..	437	309	163	154	140	48			1,259
Motor parts dealers ..	555	350	272	159	169	52	11	13	1,573
Total, Motor Vehicle Dealers, etc. ..	6,007	4,375	2,445	1,718	1,370	575	52	49	16,591
Grand Total ..	46,229	37,268	17,067	11,812	8,559	4,270	309	432	125,946

(a) Figures refer to establishments with total retail sales of £500 or more. publication.

(b) Not available for

VALUE OF RETAIL SALES OF GOODS: TYPES OF BUSINESS(a), 1961-62
(£'000)

Type of business	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Food, etc.—									
Grocers	235,268	138,013	93,376	48,832	46,362	21,109	3,078	2,967	589,005
Butchers	79,968	61,182	27,584	17,106	12,397	6,871	506	1,094	206,708
Fruiters	35,984	27,636	9,042	7,119	5,920	1,535			87,991
Bakers	23,740	20,937	7,850	6,339	4,423	2,182	390	843	65,949
Confectioners ..	24,766	52,714	7,765	12,699	5,312	2,936			106,686
Cafés	5,780	2,758	1,601	492	623	282	265	725	11,695
Fishmongers ..	7,749	5,693	2,236	1,370	1,146	440			18,809
Other food stores ..	17,949	13,234	6,284	3,228	1,274	702			42,833
Hotels, etc.—									
Hotels, wine saloons ..	111,569	77,377	39,820	24,799	21,543	9,191	1,550	1,271	287,120
Tobacconists ..	6,373	3,537	1,647	811	718	228	(d)	(d)	13,457
Tobacconists and hair-dressers	2,133	3,357	289	809	377	164	(d)	(d)	7,141
Department stores, etc.—									
Department stores ..	123,196	82,398	37,407	34,524	21,246	5,982		2,349	307,102
Clothing and drapers ..	127,054	96,798	41,869	22,799	20,619	12,384	793	2,531	324,847
Footwear stores ..	16,436	15,883	5,157	3,839	3,376	1,856	(d)	(d)	46,910
Hardware, etc.—									
Domestic hardware stores	11,869	11,471	4,409	2,638	1,582	1,164	(d)	(d)	33,481
Electrical stores ..	55,788	36,494	21,590	12,208	14,114	4,488	356	1,071	146,109
Furniture stores ..	35,130	27,419	8,801	7,473	4,235	3,297	(d)	(d)	87,500
Other stores—									
Chemists	46,804	31,168	15,052	9,163	5,969	2,947	261	714	112,078
Newsagents	31,229	22,646	9,188	3,513	4,526	2,509	183	803	74,597
Sports goods stores ..	5,279	3,843	1,424	807	547	492			12,557
Watchmakers ..	9,667	6,498	2,799	1,477	1,471	626			22,770
Cycle stores ..	504	978	362	426	248	50	284	670	2,577
Florists	2,491	2,985	539	518	396	205			7,202
Other	13,751	13,705	4,813	2,566	2,359	1,385			39,059
Total (excluding Motor Vehicle Dealers, etc.)(b)	1,030,477	758,724	350,904	225,555	180,783	83,025	8,029	16,686	2,654,183
Motors, etc.—									
New motor dealers, garages, etc. ..	253,450	176,335	86,527	55,434	51,385	20,037	2,659	5,708	651,535
Used motor dealers ..	44,809	30,068	15,867	13,120	11,536	5,956	201	831	122,088
Motor parts dealers ..	16,464	9,300	6,946	3,881	3,793	1,003			41,687
Total, Motor Vehicle Dealers, etc.(c)	314,723	215,703	109,340	72,435	66,714	26,996	2,860	6,539	815,310
Grand Total ..	1,345,200	974,427	460,244	297,990	247,497	110,021	10,889	23,225	3,469,493

(a) Figures refer to establishments with total retail sales of £500 or more. They relate to the total value of all commodities sold by retail by establishments classified to the types of business shown. (b) These figures differ from their counterparts in the table on page 1292 because they include retail sales of motor vehicles, etc., made by establishments other than motor vehicle dealers, garages and service stations, etc., and exclude retail sales of goods other than of motor vehicles, etc., made by motor vehicle dealers, etc. (c) See footnote (b). (d) Not available for publication.

VALUE OF RETAIL STOCKS: TYPES OF BUSINESS(a), 30th JUNE, 1962
(£'000)

Type of business	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Food, etc.—									
Grocers	24,074	13,935	8,517	5,991	5,029	2,684	343	244	60,817
Butchers	722	481	324	208	127	71	19	7	1,959
Fruiters	784	480	300	167	184	66	10	20	1,996
Bakers	500	527	159	194	96	57			1,548
Confectioners ..	1,281	2,741	369	631	282	178			5,512
Cafés	493	222	129	37	51	20	25	37	968
Fishmongers ..	85	88	45	27	21	13			283
Other food stores ..	1,634	520	701	130	38	29			3,064
Hotels, etc.—									
Hotels, wine saloons ..	3,862	2,531	1,292	1,097	846	388	101	64	10,181
Tobacconists	493	317	130	92	84	23	(b)	(b)	1,154
Tobacconists and hair-dressers ..	273	395	23	88	40	23	(b)	(b)	843
Department stores, etc.—									
Department stores ..	27,530	12,803	7,634	5,245	4,300	1,487	281	420	59,419
Clothiers and drapers ..	28,469	25,334	10,781	5,503	5,374	2,983		539	79,264
Footwear stores ..	5,011	4,937	1,717	1,294	1,109	608	(b)	(b)	14,782
Hardware, etc.—									
Domestic hardware stores	2,937	3,258	1,025	655	804	299	(b)	(b)	9,050
Electrical stores ..	9,826	7,095	3,942	2,424	2,431	931	70	143	26,862
Furniture stores ..	7,539	6,588	1,570	1,825	777	728	(b)	(b)	19,239
Other stores—									
Chemists	7,647	5,242	2,717	1,528	959	421	47	123	18,684
Newsagents	3,850	2,881	1,336	651	717	413	43	124	10,015
Sports goods stores ..	1,242	985	345	227	149	144			3,128
Watchmakers	4,242	3,078	1,204	721	720	339			10,392
Cycle stores	119	217	78	140	56	17	66	160	629
Florists	248	267	38	25	65	22			671
Other	3,602	2,755	1,468	740	626	390			9,675
Total (excluding Motor Vehicle Dealers, etc.)..	136,463	97,677	45,844	29,640	24,885	12,334	1,093	2,199	350,135
Motors, etc.—									
New motor dealers, garages, etc. ..	21,661	16,848	8,462	5,725	4,713	2,073	361	340	60,183
Used motor dealers ..	3,638	3,296	1,564	1,650	1,210	526	30	92	11,966
Motor parts dealers ..	2,645	1,485	1,297	734	618	142			6,981
Total, Motor Vehicles Dealers, etc. ..	27,964	21,629	11,323	8,109	6,541	2,741	391	432	79,130
Grand Total ..	164,427	119,306	57,167	37,749	31,426	15,075	1,484	2,631	429,265

(a) Figures refer to establishments with total retail sales of £500 or more. They relate to the total value of all goods held for retail sale (including stocks of materials for use in repairs to customers' goods, and foodstuffs for the provision of meals and refreshments) at 30th June, 1962.

(b) Not available for publication.

The figures below indicate, respectively, the number and page of the Official Year Book to which reference is made. In cases where matter was published in more than one previous issue, the volume and page for the last issue containing such matter are given. For possible revisions, however, issues immediately following the one referred to should also be consulted.

SUBJECT	OFFICIAL YEAR BOOK No.	PAGE
Aboriginal Population	17	951
Aборигенes, Australian, Former Numbers and Distribution of	23	687
" of Australia	3	158
Administrative Government	12	924
Advances to Settlers	12	383
Advisory Council of Science and Industry	11	1195
Aeronautical Telecommunications	44	422
Agricultural and Stock Departments (<i>Conspectus</i>)	14	1180
" Colleges and Experimental Farms	11	393
Air Defence, Development	18	610
Anatomy, Australian Institute of	32	919
Animal and Vegetable Diseases and Pests Acts (<i>Conspectus</i>)	14	1066
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